

**DISABILITIES LAW PROGRAM  
PROTECTION & ADVOCACY FOR ASSISTIVE TECHNOLOGY  
(PAAT)  
FY 2023 PRIORITIES**

**INTRODUCTION**

The Disabilities Law Program (“DLP”) of the Community Legal Aid Society, Inc. provides advocacy services to promote the acquisition, utilization, and maintenance of assistive technology (“AT”) devices and services by persons with disabilities consistent with the Assistive Technology Act which has been periodically reauthorized.

Authorized Activities

DLP will engage in a broad array of advocacy activities authorized under the PAAT grant. See 29 U.S.C. §§3001(b), 3002(6)(8)(12), and 3004(a). Consistent with that authorization, the DLP intends to address consumer needs through the following:

- 1) information and referral;
- 2) self-advocacy and substantive AT training through seminars and articles;
- 3) formal representation to secure both systemic change and individual access to AT devices and services;
- 4) education of policymakers to promote enhanced access to AT in legislative, regulatory, policymaking, and funding contexts.

Eligibility for PAAT Services

Individual eligibility for PAAT services is limited to persons with disabilities, defined in the AT Act [29 U.S.C. §3002(10)] as follows:

The term “individual with disability” means any individual --

- (i) who has a disability; and
- (ii) who is or would be enabled by an assistive technology device or assistive technology service to minimize deterioration in functioning, to maintain a level of functioning, or to achieve a greater level of functioning in any major life activity.

The AT Act [29 U.S.C. §3002(9)] defines “disability” as follows:

The term “disability” means a condition of an individual that is considered to be a disability or handicap for the purposes of any Federal law other than this chapter or for the purposes of the law of the State in which the individual resides.

### Projected Services, Activities, and Outcomes

The DLP identifies the priorities, outcome measures, and rationale for the PAAT during FY23 as follows.

#### **I. AT IN EDUCATION**

**GOAL:** The PAAT will secure timely access to appropriate AT for students with disabilities.

##### **SYSTEMIC ADVOCACY OBJECTIVE:**

- 0100 A. Collaborate with Center for Disability Studies (“CDS”) and State councils to provide analytical assessment of proposed legislative, regulatory, and policy initiatives which facilitate access to appropriate AT by students with disabilities enrolled in public and private schools, including access to alternative format materials.

##### **INDIVIDUAL ADVOCACY OBJECTIVES:**

- 0101 A. Provide legal assistance to students experiencing barriers to access to appropriate, important AT devices and services at the preschool, primary, and secondary education levels.
- 0102 B. Provide legal assistance to students experiencing barriers to access to appropriate, important AT devices and services at the post-secondary education level.

##### **OUTCOME MEASURES:**

- A. At the request of councils, a minimum of 3 laws, regulations, or policies affecting student access to AT will be analyzed, with recommendations as appropriate.
- B. As a result of PAAT intervention, a minimum of 4 students will secure access to appropriate, important AT devices and services.

##### **RATIONALE:**

The special education system has historically served as a primary provider of AT to students with disabilities. The Delaware Department of Education implements federal IDEA-B and C programs through an array of State regulations covering AT, including

provision of AT for home use, routine checking of surgically implanted medical devices, and access to accessible materials. The PAAT anticipates continued advocacy to facilitate implementation of these standards. The PAAT envisions advocacy to promote inclusion of such supports in IEPs and conforming provision of IEP-listed supports. The PAAT will continue to promote the full accessibility of all assessments and availability of student-specific AT-related accommodations and supports in the testing and assessment systems.

## **II. ACCESS TO AT**

**GOAL:** The PAAT will secure improved access to AT through Medicaid and other sources of payment and coverage, such as other state agencies.

### **SYSTEMIC ADVOCACY OBJECTIVE:**

- 0200 A. Collaborate with CDS and State councils to provide analytical assessment of proposed legislative, regulatory, policy, and funding initiatives which facilitate access to appropriate AT.

### **INDIVIDUAL ADVOCACY OBJECTIVE:**

- 0201 B. Provide legal assistance to denials of access to important AT devices and services.

### **OUTCOME MEASURES:**

- A. At the request of councils, a minimum of 8 non-Federal laws, regulations, policies, and funding initiatives affecting access to AT will be analyzed, with recommendations as appropriate.
- B. As a result of PAAT intervention, a minimum of 8 individuals will secure access to appropriate, important AT devices and services through payment by Medicaid or other state-funded sources.

### **RATIONALE:**

The Medicaid program has historically been a primary source of payment for broad range of AT devices and services. The PAAT envisions systemic advocacy to promote Medicaid MCO approvals of appropriate AAC devices for students and others with disabilities. The PAAT will continue to monitor Medicaid Managed Care conference calls sponsored by Delaware Family Voices and offer technical assistance on AT issues arising in the DSHP and DSHP+ programs through individual advocacy. The PAAT anticipates supporting participants in the DDDS Lifespan Waiver, which includes funding for home modifications.

PAAT will provide representation in appeals of denials of AT by Medicaid MCOs. The DSHP+ program covers an extensive array of AT, including home modifications, specialized durable medical equipment, and personal emergency response systems.

Apart from the Medicaid and education contexts, there are several other government sources of AT, including the Medicare program, Division of Vocational Rehabilitation, (DVR) Division of Public Health, Division of Developmental Disabilities Services, Division of Aging and Adults with Physical Disabilities, and the Department of Transportation.

DSAAPD administers an attendant services program which includes AT support services. DVR offers funding to cover the costs of vocationally- related vehicle modifications. DDDS clients often have AT needs related to mobility, communication, or implementation of behavioral plans. Easter Seals administers an AT Loan Program.

The PAAT will collaborate with the SCPD to promote appropriate funding of AT through the Brain Injury Trust Fund. The PAAT will continue to serve on the Easter Seals-sponsored interagency AT Loan Advisory Board which meets biannually.

Finally, individuals may be aggrieved by denials of eligibility for AT within discrete public programs, including the AT Lemon Law. This results in requests for PAAT advocacy to overturn adverse decisions.

### **III. TRAINING; SELF ADVOCACY**

**GOAL:** The PAAT will offer technical assistance and training to individuals and groups to foster consumer knowledge of rights and strategies to access AT.

#### **INDIVIDUAL ADVOCACY OBJECTIVE:**

- 0300 A. The PAAT will provide information, referral, and brief technical assistance to soliciting individuals and agencies to facilitate access to AT.

#### **SYSTEMIC ADVOCACY OBJECTIVE:**

- 0301 B. The PAAT will offer training on AT-related topics through seminars; training events (including LIFE conference); website information; and articles.

#### **OUTCOME MEASURES**

- A. The PAAT will provide information, referral, and brief technical assistance on AT-related topics to a minimum of 10 soliciting individuals and agencies.

- B. One thousand persons will receive training in AT through articles, seminars, web-based materials, and other educational activities.

RATIONALE:

The PAAT can leverage resources and benefit large numbers of constituents through training and technical assistance activities. Such activities also “empower” consumers who can engage in self-advocacy based on knowledge of AT-related rights and access strategies. In particular, the LIFE Conference, co-sponsored in part by the DATI and PAAT, frequently includes an AT track and many AT exhibitors. The PAAT will serve on the LIFE Conference design team and exhibit at the 2023 event

General Standards for Determination of Level & Type of Services Offered

Recognizing that the demand for assistance may exceed available resources, the following factors will be considered in determining the level and type of services which will be offered to a group or individual:

- a. potential impact on client;
- b. merits of case (both factually and legally);
- c. realistic alternate sources for referral and assistance (e.g., Delaware Volunteer Legal Services; Client Assistance Program);
- d. applicant’s ability to self-advocate; and
- e. potential impact on other constituents or systems.

All five of the above factors should be considered for each case being evaluated for direct services.